

Consider the probability that a house will be flooded during a given year. Would you expect this probability to be different if you only considered houses that were located in a 50-year flood plain?

a. What is the probability that you draw a jack?

- b. New information....Given that you drew a face card (K,Q,J), what is the probability that it is a jack?

Conditional probability definition:

The probability of  $A$  given that  $B$  occurs is

$$P(A|B) = \frac{P(A \cap B)}{P(B)}. \quad (P(B) \neq 0)$$

- c. Use the conditional probability definition to determine the probability that a jack is drawn, given that the card is a face card.

**Example 2:** Draw a single card from a standard 52-card deck. What is the probability of drawing the ace of diamonds given that the card is red?

**Example 3:** When rolling a single die, what is the probability of rolling a prime given that the number rolled is even?

**Example 4:** In a test conducted by the U.S. Army, it was found that of 1000 new recruits, 680 men and 320 women, 57 of the men and 3 of the women were red-green color-blind. Given that a recruit selected at random from this group is red-green color-blind, what is the probability that the recruit is a male?



**Example 6:** A box contains 4 white marbles and 3 red marbles. Two marbles are drawn in succession without replacement. What is the probability of drawing a red marble on the second draw?

**Example 7:** A certain type of camera is manufactured in three locations. Plants A, B, and C supply 45%, 30%, and 25%, respectively, of the cameras. The quality-control department of the company has determined that 1.5% of the cameras produced by plant A, 2% of the cameras produced by plant B and 2.75% of the cameras produced by plant C are defective. What is the probability that a randomly selected camera is defective?

**Example 8:** A box contains eight 9-volt transistor batteries, of which two are known to be defective. The batteries are selected one at a time without replacement and tested until a nondefective one is found. What is the probability that the number of batteries tested is

- a. one?
- b. two?
- c. three?

**Independence of events:**

**Example 9:** (Compare with Example 6) A box contains 4 white marbles and 3 red marbles. Two marbles are drawn in succession, this time replacing the first before drawing the second.

- a. What is the probability of drawing a red marble on the second draw?
- b. What is the probability of drawing a red marble on the second draw given that a red marble was drawn on the first draw?

Two events are said to be *independent* if the outcome of one does not affect the outcome of the other. If they are not independent, then they are said to be *dependent*.

Independent Events:

Events  $A$  and  $B$  are independent events if and only if:

- $P(A | B) = P(A)$  or, equivalently,
- $P(B | A) = P(B)$  or, equivalently,
- $P(A \cap B) = P(A)P(B)$ .

**Example 10:** Draw a single card from a standard deck. Show whether the following pairs of events are independent or dependent.

- a. Drawing a heart and drawing a face card.
- b. Drawing a king and drawing a queen.

**Example 11:** A survey conducted found that of 2000 women, 680 were heavy smokers and 50 had emphysema. Of those who had emphysema, 42 were also heavy smokers. Using this data, determine whether the events “being a heavy smoker” and “having emphysema” were independent events.

**Independence of more than two events:**

If  $E_1, E_2, \dots, E_n$  are independent, then

$$P(E_1 \cap E_2 \cap \dots \cap E_n) = P(E_1)P(E_2) \dots P(E_n).$$

**Example 12:** A certain loudspeaker system has four components: a woofer, a midrange, a tweeter, and an electrical crossover. It has been determined that on the average 1% of the woofers, 0.8% of the midranges, 0.5% of the tweeters, and 1.5% of the crossovers are defective. Determine the probability that a randomly chosen loudspeaker is not defective. Assume that the defects in the different types of components are unrelated.