

Activity 6: Too Fast! (Fill-in all the blanks and solutions!)

Directions: Solve each inequality. To solve the riddle below, write each variable in the blank above its answer.

1. $I + 8 \leq 6$ ($I \leq -2$)

6. $A \div 7 \geq -112$ ($A \geq -784$)

11. $8T \leq -120$ ($T \leq -15$)

2. $V - 6 > 8$ ($V > 14$)

7. $17M \geq -102$ ($M \geq -6$)

12. $H \div 21 > -12$ ($H > -252$)

3. $N - (-3) < 20$ ($N < 17$)

8. $-13E \leq -91$ ($E \geq 7$)

13. $22C \geq -352$ ($C \geq -16$)

4. $3U > 69$ ($U > 23$)

9. $B \div -14 < -11$ ($B > 154$)

5. $-13S < -195$ ($S > 15$)

10. $R \div -3 \leq 5$ ($R \geq -15$)

Question: What caused the elderly man to walk so fast?

I
 ≤ -2

≤ -15

≥ -6

> 23

> 15

≤ -15

> -252

≥ -784

> 14

≥ 7

> 154

≥ 7

≥ 7

< 17

≤ -15

≥ -252

≥ 7

> -252

> 23

≥ -15

≥ -15

I
 ≤ -2

—

≥ -16

≥ -784

< 17

≥ 7

□ Addition and Subtraction Inequalities

Inequalities are similar to equations in the way they are solved. However, there may be more than one answer to make an inequality sentence correct.

Example: $f + 5 < 12$

$$\begin{array}{r} -5 \quad -5 \\ \hline f \quad < 7 \end{array}$$

Example: $t - 16 \geq 21$

$$\begin{array}{r} +16 \quad +16 \\ \hline t \quad \geq 37 \end{array}$$

□ Multiplication and Division Inequalities

When solving multiplication and division inequalities involving negatives, there are some special rules to remember. The most important rule is, if you multiply or divide by a negative number (if there is a negative number in the step), the inequality sign must reverse its direction.

Example: $m \div 11 \leq -2$

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 11 \quad \times 11 \\ \hline m \leq -22 \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \text{Positive in step} \\ \text{Sign does not reverse} \end{array}$$

Example: $g \times 3 > -24$

$$\begin{array}{r} \div 3 \quad \div 3 \\ \hline g > -8 \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \text{Positive in step} \\ \text{Sign does not reverse} \end{array}$$

Example: $m \div (-11) \leq 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} \times -11 \quad \times -11 \\ \hline m \geq -22 \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \text{Negative in step} \\ \text{Sign must reverse} \end{array}$$

Example: $g \times (-3) > -24$

$$\begin{array}{r} \div -3 \quad \div -3 \\ \hline g < 8 \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \text{Negative in step} \\ \text{Sign must reverse} \end{array}$$