

Section 3.7 (Cont)

Solve for the formula of the inverse function. $f^{-1}(x)$
 Procedure for solving for the inverse function. $y = f(x)$

① Solve for x (interm of y).

② Interchange x and y .

E.g. What is the inverse of the function $f(x) = 2 - \sqrt{x}$

$$y = 2 - \sqrt{x}$$

① Solve for x

$$y - 2 = -\sqrt{x}; \quad -y + 2 = \sqrt{x}; \text{ Square both sides}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} (-y+2)^2 &= (\sqrt{x})^2 & y^2 - 4y + 4 &= x \\ (-y+2)(-y+2) &= x & x &= y^2 - 4y + 4 \\ y^2 - 2y - 2y + 4 &= x \end{aligned}$$

② Interchange x and y . $\boxed{y} = x^2 - 4x + 4$.

$$f^{-1}(x) = x^2 - 4x + 4$$

E.g. Find the inverse function of $f(x) = \frac{2x+3}{5x+4}$.

$$y = \frac{2x+3}{5x+4}$$

Solve for x . (Goal)

$$y(5x+4) = 2x+3$$

$$4y - 3 = 2x - 5xy$$

$$4y - 3 = x(2 - 5y)$$

$$y(5x+4) - 3 = 2x$$

$$5xy + 4y - 3 = 2x$$

$$x = \frac{4y-3}{2-5y}; \quad \boxed{y} = \frac{4x-3}{2-5x}$$

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