

$$y^2 \cos(xy) = \frac{dy}{dx} (2y - \sin(xy) - xy \cos(xy))$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{y^2 \cos(xy)}{2y - \sin(xy) - xy \cos(xy)}$$

Find the tangent line to a curve at a point implicitly.

Cardinal Equation: $x^2 + y^2 = (2x^2 + 2y^2 - x)^2$

Slope = 1 Find an equation for the tangent line to the graph of the cardioid at point $(0, \frac{1}{2})$

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$$x^2 + y^2 = (2x^2 + 2y^2 - x)^2$$

Find $\frac{dy}{dx}$

$$2x + 2y \frac{dy}{dx} = 2(2x^2 + 2y^2 - x) \cdot \frac{d}{dx} (2x^2 + 2y^2 - x)$$

$$2x + 2y \frac{dy}{dx} = 2(2x^2 + 2y^2 - x) \cdot (4x + 4y \frac{dy}{dx} - 1)$$

Plug $x=0$; $y=\frac{1}{2}$ to this equation.

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = 2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot (2 \frac{dy}{dx} - 1)$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = 2 \frac{dy}{dx} - 1 \quad ; \quad \frac{dy}{dx} = 1$$

Slope = 1 $y - \frac{1}{2} = 1 \cdot (x - 0)$

Point: $(0, \frac{1}{2})$ $y - \frac{1}{2} = x$; $y = x + \frac{1}{2}$

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Find the second derivative $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}$ explicitly.

$$x^2 + y^2 = 25 \quad ; \quad \frac{dy}{dx} = -\frac{x}{y}$$

$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = ? \quad \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = \frac{d}{dx} \left(\frac{dy}{dx} \right) = \frac{d}{dx} \left(-\frac{x}{y} \right)$$

$$= -\frac{d}{dx} \left(\frac{x}{y} \right) = -\frac{1 \cdot y - x \cdot \frac{dy}{dx}}{y^2}$$

$$= -\frac{y - x \cdot (-\frac{x}{y})}{y^2} = -\frac{y + \frac{x^2}{y}}{y^2}$$

$$= -\frac{\frac{y^2 + x^2}{y}}{y^2} = -\frac{y^2 + x^2}{y^3}$$

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